Inside: Trouble brewing in the S.C. Coastal Zone, p. 6

South Carolina's Newsweekly

OSCEOLA

October 7, 1977

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Henry Eichel
Charlotte Observer Bureau
Room 704
Columbia, S.C. 29201

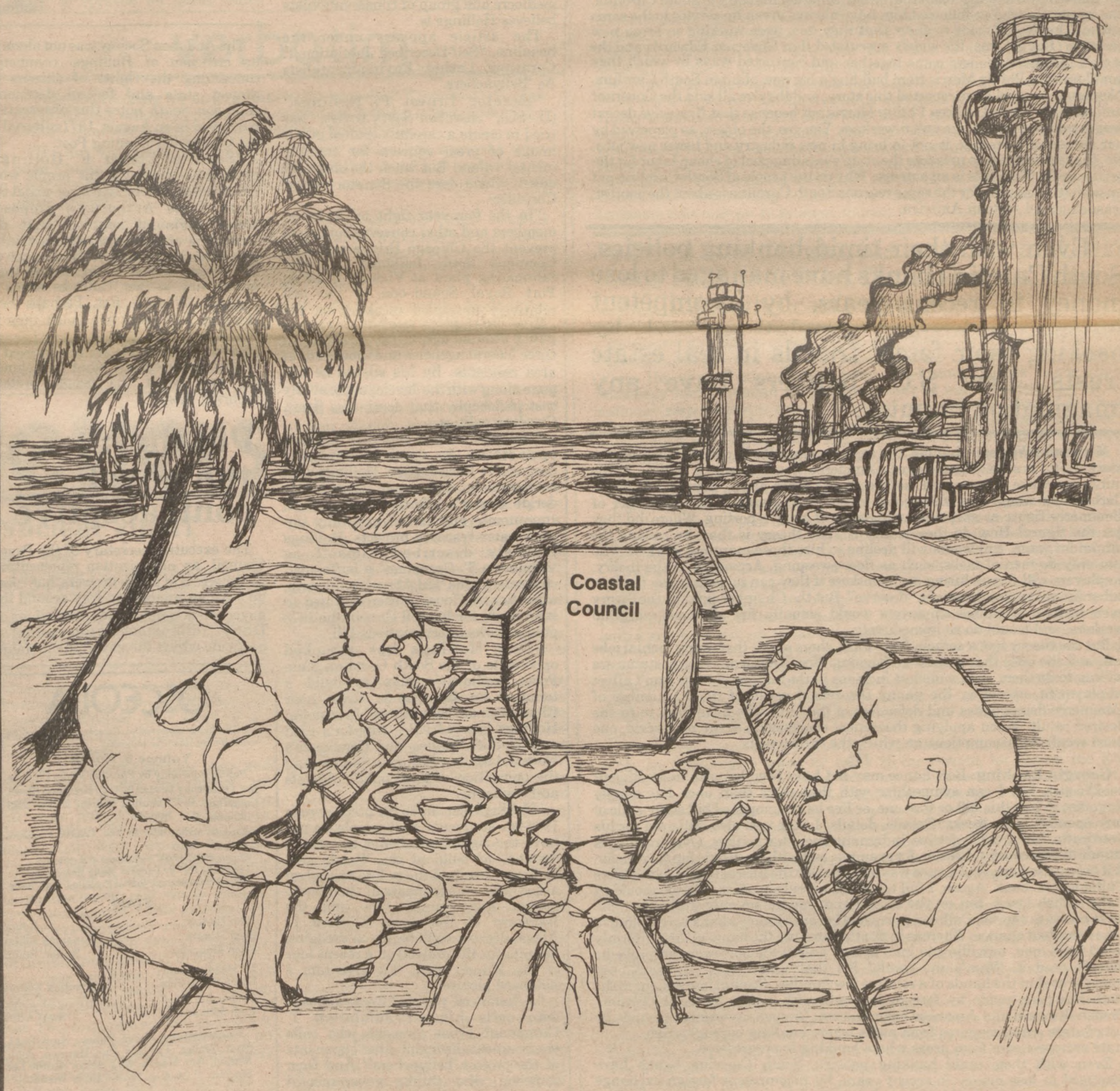

Illustration by Lynn Cansler

ed meadows

Mostly Economics

First, a proposal: I suggest that Osceola conduct a contest to see who among Osceola's staff is considered the most notorious, obnoxious, sick,perverse, cantankerous, megalomaniac writer of them all. Judging from recent love letters to the editor, methinks I'd win hands down. But Elton Manzione is sure to carry the black vote (see Osceola, Sept. 30) and the Cheap Shot Boys--Brad Stinson and John Norton--will be favorites among the state's politicos. (Might they get a joint endorsement from Gov. Edwards and Pug Ravenel?)

The winner would have to make a guest appearance on the Fundamentalist "PTL Club" TV talk show, in which he would be required to sit and utter unctuous pieties, praising the Lord, Strom Thurmond and the J.P. Stevens Co. To top it off, our lucky winner would be required to sing a catchy Fundamentalist hymn, such as say, "Were You Bathed in the Blood of the Lamb?", on the show. (Of course, since I'm likely to be the winner, I'd prefer the prize to be a wild weekend of dope and sex with Miss South Carolina, 1977.)

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Stop Phillip Morris!: Ever since Fritz Hollings, as governor, made a name for himself by traveling about the nation, bringing industry to South Carolina, the governors who've followed him have always given lip service to the same cause. They've all tried to show that they, too, were working to bring new industry. But get this: It's widely speculated that Governor Edwards and the state's industrial leaders came together and concocted ways in which they could prevent Phillip Morris from building a big new plant in South Carolina. Numerous sources have reported this story, and they've all said the Governor and his pals wanted to keep Phillip Morris out because that firm pays decent wages and even has some union workers. You see, the object, as perceived by our Esteemed Governor, is not to bring in new industry and hence new jobs. No, the real object is to preserve the state's existing pool of cheap labor for the textile mills. Well, this is an outrage. Why do the people of South Carolina put up with it? I suppose for the same reasons South Carolina is about the poorest, least-educated state in America.

> "...Even with their timid banking policies, South Carolina banks have managed to lose money in recent years, by incompetent foreign exchange speculation, and by backing their fatcat friends in real estate trusts. Few S.C. bankers have any imagination or guts..."

Minimum Wages: Channel Ten reporter Gary Pozik recently fashioned a story from a state Chamber of Commerce handout which claims if the minimum wage is increased, as President Carter hopes, then 30,000 South Carolinians would lose their jobs. Pozik's acceptance of the Chamber of Commerce figure as gospel is an instance of lousy reporting. Where did they get the figure? How do they justify it? The theory is that, by raising the minimum wage, employers will decline to hire those marginal workers who can only do menial tasks, such as floor-sweeping. According to the theory, employers will forego hiring such workers if they can no longer pay the low, sub-minimal wages these jobs "deserve". But the Chamber extends the theory even further; it claims employers would actually fire all those marginal workers, and would do so immediately.

But the theory has a serious flaw. First, there aren't that many menial jobs left, and the ones that remain go begging. Few Americans of any status are willing to do them. And a modest increase in the minimum wage won't affect employment, except in the phony theoretical world of those Chamber of Commerce demagogues and defenders of the faith who bend facts to fit the desired result. When applying theoretical conclusions to the real world, one must recall the assumptions on which the theory rests.

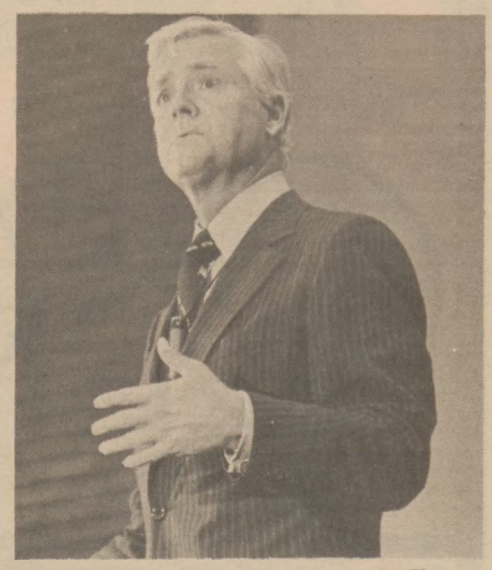
***

Georgia Banking: Bert Lance may not have been his own most diligent bookkeeper, but I can sympathize with that--more than once I've simply forgotten to pay this bill or that one, or I've let an unopened bill sit in a pile of correspondence for weeks. Details, details. Lance was also criticized for his overdrafts, but I can't get too indignant over that, either. Overdrafting is standard procedure in Britain, for example, and with electronic funds transfer, it'll become so here. And Lance was attacked for the liberal loan policies of his Calhoun, Ga. bank. Again, I fail to see the horrid sin. Sure, a bank shouldn't make foolish loans. But on the other hand, capitalism only works if people have access to capital. Calhoun prospered because Lance's bank was willing to take a prudent chance. Whereas in South Carolina, the bankers are uniformly timid little men, unwilling to loan money unless the borrower can prove he doesn't need it. What's the result? It's that wealth has for years been concentrated in the hands of a relative few families. Capital investment in the state has been made by foreign interests with access to credit--German, French, Kuwaiti and Japanese businessmen. Or such investment is made by out of state entrepreneures from areas where banking is progressive.
state entrepreneurs from areas where banking is progressive.

Even with their timid banking policies, South Carolina banks have managed to lose money in recent years, by incompetent foreign exchange speculation, and by backing their fatcat friends in real estate trusts. Few South Carolina bankers have any imagination or guts.

cheap shots

Bellyachers strike back



Hollings

In case you haven't heard, South Carolina's junior U.S. senator Fritz Hollings is not all that popular with conservationists and environmentalists. Despite Holling's support of Coastal Zone Management planning through his position as chairman of the Senate subcommittee on Oceans, overall, Hollings' environmental voting record is mediocre at best. In a rather virulent article/editorial in its October newsletter *Audobon South*, the southeast regional office of the National Audobon Society describes just *how* mediocre one group of conservationists believes Hollings is.

The article appears under the headline, "Self-Described Jubilation T. Cornpone Lashes Environmentalists As 'Bellyachers.'"

"Senator Ernest F. Hollings (D—SC)," *Audobon South* writes, "has tried to create a carefully-crafted public image of great concern for environmental values. But when the chips are down, where does the Senator stand? Consider:

"In the four-year fight by Audobon members and other conservationists to prevent the Chicago Bridge and Iron Company from building a metal fabricating plant at Victoria Bluff on Port Royal Sound--one of the last relatively unspoiled estuaries on the east coast--Hollings has failed to take a public position despite the opposition of three federal agencies and thousands of area residents. By his silence he has gone along with the development-at-any cost philosophy that dominates South Carolina politics.

"Hollings blasted President Carter's opposition to environmentally destructive Russell Dam. Hollings used outrageously demagogic rhetoric to deride Carter's efforts to kill unsafe, uneconomic and environmentally unwise water resource projects. Hollings joyously described himself as 'Jubilation T. Cornpone,' a buffoonish character in the 'L'il Abner' comic strip, after Senate-House conferees voted to keep funds for Russell Dam in the 1978 public works appropriations bill.

"Now Hollings has attacked opponents of the South Carolina State Ports Authority's plan to build a terminal on the Wando River near Charleston as 'bellyachers.' In so doing Hollings ignored EPA, Interior's Fish and Wildlife Service, and Commerce's National Marine Fisheries Service--and the opposition of local public officials and residents.

"Hollings also made the preposterous 1984-ish statement that people do not have the right to challenge the state's decision to build at the Wando site. Hollings then had the gall to say, when asked why no opponents of the Wando project accompanied him and the Secretary of the Army Clifford L. Alexander (who will decide on dredging permits for the project) on a recent tour of the Wando area, 'I'll give him a balanced picture.'

"A 'balanced' picture? From someone who calls himself Jubilation T. Cornpone? From someone who calls environmentalists and other opponents of the project 'bellyachers?' And from someone who thinks governmental decisions should be immune to public criticism?

"Senator Hollings, who do you think you're kidding?"

The Audobon Society was not alone in its criticism of Hollings' comments concerning the rights of citizens to protest state and federal decisions. *Audobon South* notes this observation published in an August, 1977 editorial of the Charleston Evening Post:

"Senator Ernest F. Hollings' comment...concerning the people who, in his words, are 'bellyaching' about the State Ports Authority's proposed Wando terminal suggests that the senator is out of touch with a sizable part of his constituency...Issues such as the Wando should be decided on their merits, not, as Sen. Hollings seems to suggest, by state fiat. Perhaps Sen. Hollings has spent too much time in Washington, where omniscent government officials are accustomed to telling people exactly what they should do, and when the people protest, ignoring them."

Peaches: the novel contraceptive

The executive secretary of the Peach Council, an organization representing the interests of peach growers, has come up with an interesting way around the government's emergency restrictions on DBCP (dibromocholoropropane) a pesticide which the government claims

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causes sterility. The government's action, via the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) and the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), came after evidence indicating sterility in a dozen male workers at Dow Chemical Co.'s DBCP plant in Magnolia, Arkansas was revealed.

In a letter dated September 12th, Robert K. Phillips, the executive secretary of the Peach Council, told the administrator of OSHA, Dr. Eula Bingham, that he believed the government was overreacting to the evidence of sterility, but suggested that if possible sterility was the concern that "older people or those who don't intend to have children could be recruited to handle the chemical."

"They may think I'm doing it tongue-in-cheek, but I'm not," said Phillips. "All these government agencies over-do everything. I know they carry things to extremes. They should at least consider alternatives to banning this material." Phillips, in a telephone interview, admitted there had been no response from Bingham.

DBCP is sprayed on citrus fruits, cotton and soybeans to control worm-like nematodes and other pests. In addition to being linked to sterility, a National Cancer Institute study has revealed the chemical also causes cancer in rats, but Phillips says this is so only because the rats in the study were fed large doses of the chemical. Since the restrictions were imposed, at least two manufacturers of DBCP, Dow Chemical Co. and Shell Oil Co., have recalled the chemical. Shell reported in August that 16 of 21 employees in their Mobile, Ala. plant had unusally low sperm counts after exposure to DBCP.

In his letter Phillips noted that there were many people now paying doctors to sterilize them and suggested that potential workers could be advised of the situation and "some might volunteer for such work posts as an alternative to planned surgery for a vasectomy or tubal ligation, or as a means of getting around religious bans on birth control when they want no more children."

Sort of a variation on Planned Parenthood. "Planned Suicide."

Wash your peaches, folks.

verbatim

"Are you looking for any rabbits in the woodpile?"--revised text of an old shibboleth, offered by Senator Isadore Lourie during a recent meeting of a senate committee looking into irregularities at the PSC.

"We are not going to confirm or deny it unless it is someone who hasn't been suspended."--unidentified Columbia city official explaining to a reporter how the city would handle inquiries into suspensions of Columbia police officers.

"Discouraging...frightening..."--Words used by Sixth District congressman John Jenrette to describe the results of a political poll that pitted him against incumbant U.S. senator Strom Thurmond. Jenrette received about 20 percent to Thurmond's 54 percent--but Jenrette noted the poll was taken during Thurmond's Panama Canal festival.

"I started running the minute I hit the glass doors at the back of the courthouse. I passed a deputy who was a lifelong friend and said, 'Hey, Roger,' and he didn't answer me--that wasn't polite, was it?"--Murder suspect Joe Parnell of Pacolet, recounting his brief escape from custody last week to a reporter.

letters

Nuclear ripoff

Dear Sirs:

Thanks for your public service article, "What's Behind the Energy Research Institute?" in your 12 August 1977 issue. The S.C. Energy Research Institute (ERI) formed by executive order of Governor James B. Edwards on April 1977, is another effort of Governor Edwards to promote, assist and support the nuclear fission power industry at the taxpayers expense. It is more of his growing corporate welfare system and atomic socialism.

While rising construction costs and rising capital and fuel prices are increasing the cost of nuclear power, the full costs have not yet appeared in electric bills. There are hidden costs associated with atomic energy. Uranium enrichment has been federally subsidized for 20 years; future costs of decommissioning and waste disposal have been ignored. Other subsidies are taxpayers-financed research and development and a federal exemption for utilities from liability in the event of a nuclear accident. Consumers and voters probably would reject nuclear power if they were required to pay its full cost. This corporate welfare and atomic socialism will involve paying twice for nuclear electricty--as electric rate payers and as taxpayers.

Did you know that Act. No. 223, of South Carolina, General and Permanent Laws, 1 May 1967, endorses nuclear fission power plants and directs the State Development Bord and State Budget and Control Board to promote, assist and support the proliferation of nuclear fission power plants. Some Federal agencies have had similar assigned functions and others have assumed such functions.

It is morally outrageous to create a radioactive legacy which may mortgage the future for the next 50 generations in exchange for very little electric power today. What gives anyone the right to build and operate nuclear fission power plants with untested emergency core-cooling systems and with the unsolved problem of safely disposing of the deadly radioactive fission garbage for thousands of years at taxpayers expense.

There is no evidence that any amount of radiation is harmless. The smallest amount of radiation causes cell damage and large doses cause death. Radiation is cumulative. All radiation exposures are deceptive in that leukemia, other cancers and genetic damage appear years or generations later. You can't see it or smell it. It travels silently in the air, soil and water.

We need to elect officials who are Statesmen with concern for the public interest and the next generation. We should not elect Politicians who mainly represent themselves, special-interests and vested-interests.

Did you know that nuclear fission power is unsafe, uneconomic, unnecessary; and it reduces job opportunities when compared with other energy sources and conservation.

Did you know that as of June 1977 503,388 persons in the U.S.A. (2,670 in S.C.) have signed the clean energy petition of the TASK FORCE AGAINST NUCLEAR POLLUTION, INC. Have you signed the petition? You can by writing to me.

William R. Moore
72 Juarez Court
Columbia, S.C. 29206

trb from Washington

The Fiddler

See Senator Byrd. He's a strong man. He plays the fiddle. He guides the Senate. Once he was just a kleagle. Then he became a senator. Then he beat Teddy Kennedy for Senate whip. Now he lectures the Vice President. Now he tells President Carter to fire Lance. President Carter fires Lance. What will Senator Byrd do next? Nobody knows. But watch him.

In the feudal system when the emperor's power diminished the barons' power increased, and that is the way things are done in Washington with Presidents. People have been studying the unknown President Carter for eight or nine months, speculating about him and noting the extraordinary narrowness and provincialism of his staff, and then he blew it in the Lance affair. Maybe he will make a fast recovery; I hope so, because we are all involved and live under a presidential system where everything goes to pot if we have an ineffective chief executive. By the end of the year the Carter legislative record almost certainly will look better than it does right now. In the meantime the other power centers ahve enlarged as the White House power center contracted; the seldom-smiling Mr. Byrd is probably the most powerful man in the legislative branch excepting House Speaker Tip O'Neall of Massachusetts, and the world of Congress is growing more important.

Somebody had to explain to the White House that Congress is not the Georgia legislature. Five days after the Carter Inaugural Byrd took the surprising step of publicly criticizing the President for not consulting Congress more. That matter was straightened out quickly. Then in June Press Secretary Jody Powell told the press after a set-back of the energy program in a House Committee that Mr. Carter was "deeply concerned" and that the "oil companies, the auto companies and their lobbies have won significant preliminary victories" and that deregulation of natural gas was a "ripoff of the American consumer." The observation was probably right but ill-timed; the real legislative problem was the Senate, not the House. Byrd told the press that Carter was "over-reading"; that it was "only the first pitch in an energy ballgame that may go 10 innings or more."

> "...Byrd has fought his way up and, like many self-made men, finds it hard to forgive weaklings who can't rise..."

Mr. Carter gracefully yeilded in part, and consulted his stiffly independent Senate leader more and more. Who else was there to consult? The parochial White House staff misappraised every development in the Lance affair. Somebody had to remind the President that he was *President*; that it is a national responsibility; that it is above responsibility; that it is above friendships and self; that it requires sacrifices, sometimes cruel; that there is only so much presidential power and it must be spent wisely. In short, Byrd at the White House told Carter that Lance should go and the sooner the better. In a day or two Lance was gone. It was impressive advice from a formidable figure, one of the most curious figures in Washington.

Carter and Byrd have much in common. Each is a born-again Baptist. Each is a proud, one-time poor Southern boy; each is hell-bent on consolidating and legitimizing his new status. Each, also, is intensely disciplined and a little self-righteous. Each has struggled to "make it," but Byrd has struggled harder.

Byrd has fought his way up and, like many self-made men, finds it hard to forgive weaklings who can't rise. He's a po'white kid from a gloomy holler in West Virginia; an orphan; a garbage collector of scraps for his pigs; a boy who pulled his forelock to the nice people; a high school graduate (valedictorian) with a primitive attitude toward race; a Klan organizer; a butcher who learned how to cut meat from a manual; a scholar who waited 16 years to start college after finishing high school; a law degree after 10 years of night school while in Congress (cum laude.) That's a success story. He lives in a modest house in a Virginia suburb with the woman who shared the days when they couldn't afford even a refrigerator—just a half orange crate nailed outside the kitchen window. He hates socializing.

Robert Byrd hasn't stopped growing—or adapting, anyway. He threw his lot with the Southerners when he came to the Senate; he regrets the Klan experience ("a mistake," he says) but some of his raw attitudes at the start of his almost 30 years in the Senate sound almost obscene today; of the Warren Court—"the Marxists, in their own godless scheming, could hardly have asked more from our Supreme Court than they have received." He was sorry for Martin Luther King's murder, of course but, after all, he was a troublemaker; as for the protest mobs—"I have two pistols in my home, I intend to protect my family." He voted and filibustered against the civil rights bill; was a Vietnam hawk.

But Byrd has mellowed a bit in the interval; he has moved from far right to moderate-right and after all, he's a power broker and parliamentary technician, not an ideologue. Some of his attitudes contrast extraordinarily with earlier ones; he's "gone national," just as Lyndon Johnson did, and regrets some old positions, but still hasn't told the President whether he's for the Panama Canal Treaty.

Senators underestimated him. Working hard on details for fellow senators was what he did during dreary years for customers as a butcher. He was collecting political chits all the time. He suddenly knocked out the surprised Teddy Kennedy for the number-two Democratic spot as party whip in 1971. (It was a dramatic little struggle; he had the decisive proxy of his patron, the dying Richard Russell, which wouldn't count if Richard Russell expired. Russell was still breathing when he used it, and died within four hours. The vote was actually 31 Byrd, 24 Kennedy.)

(Continued on page eight)

cinema

"Rose Garden": A modest triumph

By Karen Sundstrom

It is a cliche among critics of any medium that the easiest reviews to write are those about productions that you hated. Somehow it is simple to slam a movie or play that was awful. For a work that is terrible it is somehow possible to be objective and to isolate what it was specifically that made you form that opinion.

All of that simplicity disappears when you see something that you respond to very deeply, and that you believe is very good. In this age of overblown hype, adjectives of praise are suspect. Every movie is "the Greatest, most fantistic, most powerful, most tremendous, most beautiful..."

And inevitably popularity becomes synonomous with quality. If enough people lined up to see it week after week, it must be wonderful. The entire advertising business lives to perpetuate that myth. A movie that "knocks you out of you seat," a film that elicits violent emotional responses, must be a great cinematic accomplishment, and we all begin to believe that if it made us laugh or cry, it must be pretty good.

Perhaps this is where criticism can be helpful, for after seeing hundreds of movies you know just how easy it is to pull tears or laughs or hate from an audience. The shots that seem so obvious, the plot developments that are contrived and artificial, all of these are bits we fall for over and over again. And when we do fall for them, we mistake the strong feelings we have for real accomplishment. A critical viewpoint can help distinguish those movies that make us feel something by manipulating our emotions and not much else, from those rare movies that try to do it all; make us feel, make us think, make us evaluate.

Which brings me to the subject of this particular review, *I Never Promised You a Rose Garden*. I had such a strong reaction to it the first time I saw it, I went back and saw it again. I don't think it is 'the greatest of this year' or anything remotely near it, but it is a

Kathleen Quinlan

the psychiatrist, Dr. Clara Fried, and newcomer Kathleen Quinlan in a bravura role as Deborah. Their work takes the movie into another category, modest triumph. Pauline Kael (movie critic for the New Yorker) writes that we really don't expect a lot from movies and it's true. We will sit through an hour of mediocrity for a few minutes of class, of honest emotion or a good performance by a really fine actress. When we see old movies we forget the lousy plot and dumb set just for the pleasure of watching Bogart or Betty Davis. *'Rose Garden'* is simply a well-made, deeply affecting movie that deserves all of the set apart from the current crop. What keeps it there, however, are the performances of the cast of supporting actors who play small roles with as much skill and care as if they were leads.

The movie is about a young girl (age 16), hospitalized in the early 1950's after a suicide attempt. It is a chronicle of the efforts of her doctor to help her regain sanity and trust in herself and her world, to make the choice between living sane and living crazy. I read the book when I was about the same age as the fictional Deborah, and again last week after I saw the film. It remains as good as I remember it. A plain, unglamourous story that is full of true representations of the confusion and fear that all adolescents, mad or not, praise it has been getting. But unfortunately the praise it is getting sounds very much like what is being said about third-rate efforts like One on One and Walking Tall.

Rose Garden begins several steps ahead of the rest of the current popular films. It is adapted from an excellent book by JoAnn Greenburg (as Hannah Green) and with several exceptions it is an excellent adaptation. It contains two superb performances, Bibi Anderson as

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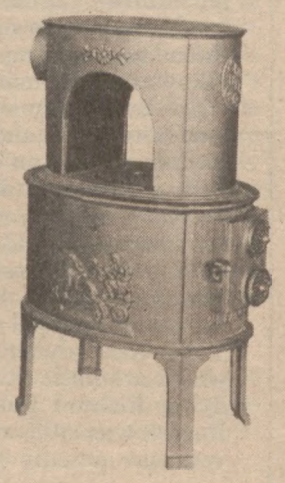

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feel.

Perhaps because I know the book so well some of the changes made in adapting the story for the screen seem unnecessary. There remains, for example, even in an honest, unpretentious film like this, the 'Hollywood' need for a 'happy ending' with no loose ends, no unresolved problems. At several places in the movie, complex problems and clear insights that took months to achieve in the book (and no doubt in real life), are neatly tied up in a few minutes. It is as though film makers and writers (in this case Gavin Lambert and L. J. Carlino) do not believe that the audience can handle the complications and contradictions of real 'happy' endings. Where no solution to problems exists, they invent one, clumsy or not; and where a solution finally does come of itself, it is prettied up and the rough edges smoothed.

Madness is in vogue in movieland, since the success of *One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest*. It would have been very easy to make a cheap, cash-in quickie out of *Rose Garden*, and the director. Anthony Page, is to be congratulated for having avoided that. An insane asylum offers all manner of dramatic possiblities, usually presented in the most distorted, melodramatic way. Screaming women, barred windows, vicious or cold doctors forcing patients to undergo shock therapy or lobotomy—all offer opportunities for uncreative directors to exploit.

Rose Garden works on another level. It presents the inner struggle of an emotionally sick person caught between the desire to remain in a predictable, although 'crazy' and terrifying world and the opportunity to risk living in 'reality' and be vulnerable to the hurts that the world can inflict.

The view that 'crazy' people have of the ordinary 'sane' world often seems to be only an exaggeration (although tremendous and distorted exaggeration) of the way it sometimes looks to those of us who are still thought to be capable of walking around on our own. What usually appear to be simple and uncomplicated actions (friendship, trust) contain limitless opportunities for rejection and pain for people who are intensely vulnerable. Kathleen Quinlan moves through a range of emotions that are staggering, and her transition from internal terror to sarcasm to insight and more is done so effortlessly that she never appears to be 'acting'. She is tremendously talented and deserves the Acadamy Award for her work.

Bibi Anderson does not disturb the rhythm of the movie by trying to compete with Quinlan. Her portrayal of Dr. Fried is muted but true to the description of the talented and straightforward doctor given in the novel. Unfortunately, fewer internal thoughts of other characters (like the doctor and Deborah's mother) are transferred onto the screen, and the picture seems one-sided. But the performances of the people in small roles give this movie a feeling of believability that is missing from so many others. Nurses, ward aides, and the other patients are played with the variations and personal differences of people in 'real' life—variations that are totally missing in most American movies. Two women, Sylvia Sidney and Susan Tyrrell, play inmates of the disturbed ward with grace and wit and enormous skill. They portray (respectively) Miss Coral and Lee (a former psychiatric nurse), and are largely responsible for carrying the flavor of the book into the movie.

The opportunity for seeing good films has improved in Columbia recently, but sludge still abounds and choices are difficult to make. *Rose Garden* is one movie that is worth your money, your time, and your attention.

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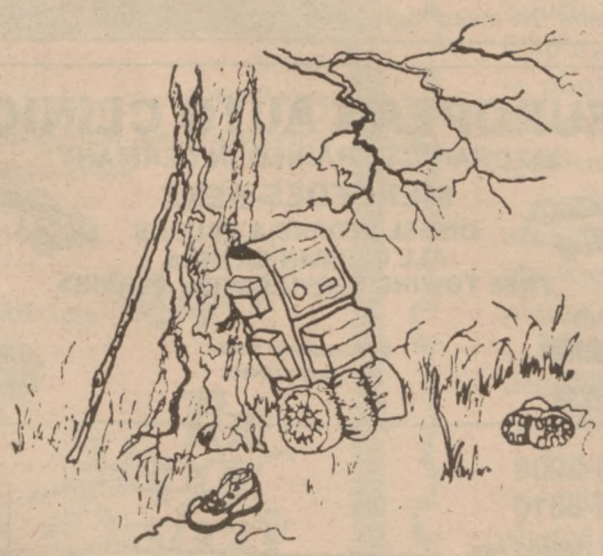

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The Coastal Council: Are special interests prevailing?

by John Norton

The South Carolina Coastal Council began performing its duties as administrator of the state's critical coastal areas less than two weeks ago, and already a controversy is brewing among environmentalists who charge the Council has abrogated some of its legal responsibility.

While that charge is supported by several members of the Council, other Council members and staff personnel say the problem lies not with the Council but with the 1977 Coastal Zone Management Act, which created the Council and delineated its powers and responsibities.

The Act and the council it creates are the products of a long and often bitter controversy that began in 1969 when the first tidelands bill was introduced in the state legislature. For seven years conservationists and coastal development interests battled over tidelands legislation. In the beginning the battle centered on the necessity of such legislation, but gradually the need was conceded by the legislative majority and the fight moved on to specifics.

Environmentalists pushed for a stringent law that would create an administrative body with strong powers over development in the state's coastal counties. Coastal developers and statehouse conservatives, worried about private property rights, attempted to limit state control to the most critical and fragile areas in the coastal zone.

A compromise finally was reached last summer. In legislation supported by state environmental organizations and all but the most intransigent state legislators, a Coastal Council was created and charged with two primary responsibilities. Over the next twelve months or so, the Council is to develop a comprehensive management plan for the coastal zone that will meet national objectives and qualify South Carolina for federal coastal management funds. While that process is underway, the Council is to begin immediately a permitting program designed to control development in areas the new law defines as "critical."

And that's where the rub comes. A key area of controversy since the tidelands debate began has been the definition of critical areas. Environmentalists have contended that critical areas include beaches, sand dunes, salt and freshwater marshes, and highland areas adjacent to marshes, where development could have a direct effect on marsh productivity. In the past their opponents argued against the inclusion of non-beachfront dunes, freshwater marshes and any highland areas.

In order to reach a compromise, conservationists dropped their immediate demand for protection of secondary dunes and adjacent highlands, but they

Jennings

Waddell

insisted that freshwater marshes be included. Leading proponents of tidelands legislation, including state Rep. Bill Campbell, Senator Alex Sanders, Brion Blackwelder of the S.C. Environmental Coalition and Ann Jennings of the Sierra Club, devised definitions for the Act which they felt gave the Coastal Council jurisdiction over salt, brackish and freshwater tidal areas. Advocates of more moderate legislation, including Senator James Waddell of Beaufort County, accepted the definitions devised by the conservationists, and they were included in the Act.

> "...Another Council member says the problem is not special influence but interpretation of legal language in the Act..."

The Act provided that the Council's permitting authority would begin on September 28, 1977. The Act also provided that until the exact perimeter of the critical zone could be determined by scientific investigation, the Council would draw an approximate line to be used for interim permitting and regulation.

In August, the Council met in Beaufort to approve a draft of its rules and regulations, which were required to be published by August 28. At that meeting, the question was raised as to whether the Council's authority extended into freshwater tidal areas. The question was highly significant. If freshwater areas were included, the Council's jurisdiction would be greatly extended and would include virtually all waters in the state's coastal counties which are affected by the tide, and all wetlands at or below the mean high water mark.

Campbell

Blackwelder

It should be noted that the Council is made up of 18 members. Thirteen are residents of coastal counties, four are members of the state legislature. From four to six can be identified as environmentalists, depending on who's counting. The Council is chaired by Senator Waddell, who has chaired other coastal zone planning groups in the past. Waddell is also chairman of the Senate's Fish, Game and Wildlife committee, where several strong tidelands measures have gone to their rest. Waddell is considered by most to be a "moderate" on coastal zone management issues, and the compromise struck between Waddell and environmentalists last spring could be described as the key to the passage of this year's act.

At the August meeting, Waddell made it clear that he did not believe the "intent" of the Act was to include freshwater wetlands. Rep. Jean Meyers, a Council member from Horry County, agreed with Waddell, stating that during debate on the bill in the House, it was made clear that the Act would not include freshwater areas. Near the end of the meeting, a highway patrolman arrived with an opinion on the question rendered by the state attorney general's office. Participants at the meeting say the opinion was vague and confusing and appeared to leave the decision up to the Council. Waddell then called in a Camden attorney, Alexander Beard, who was somewhat involved in writing the original legislation and was generally familiar with tidelands issues. According to reports, Beard told the group his research indicated that the language of the Act excluded freshwater marshes. Following Beard's presentation, the Council voted to exclude freshwater marshlands from their jurisdiction.

Richland County Representative Bill Campbell, a Council member and one of the principal authors of the tidelands act, was out of the country and did not attend the meeting. But Campbell takes issue with the position adopted by the Council and with statements made at the August meeting that it was the intent of the legislature to exclude freshwater wetlands.

Campbell argues that the concept of "legislative intent" is not legally valid in South Carolina, as no records of legislative deliberations are kept. However, as to the actual intent of the legislature, Campbell says that "there's not any question in my mind. I know that the people who wrote the definition of 'tidelands' did not anticipate that it would exclude fresh water, and we argued in the House that it included fresh water. Those that opposed the bill argued that it included fresh water, and we agreed that it did. The bill was passed with that

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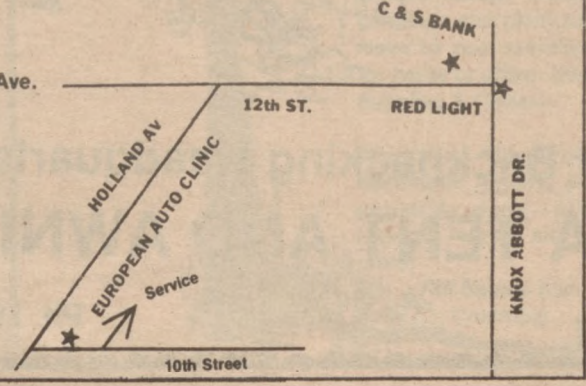

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understanding."

Another author of the bill agrees with Campbell that the legislation was written to include freshwater tidelands. "I wrote the definition," says Richland Senator Alex Sanders, "and I believe it includes freshwater tidelands."

Critics outside the Council and at least two Council members charge that the freshwater exclusion was railroaded through the council on carefully-laid tracks. Other council members and staff personnel say that while opponents of the freshwater tidelands control may be taking advantage of the situation, the real problem lies with some fuzzy language in the definition of "tidelands."

Brion Blackwelder, executive director of the S.C. Environmental Coalition, says he suspects special interests are involved in the decision.

"You never know how a Council is going to enforce what's passed," Blackwelder says, "but it was clear to us, and we made it clear in every presentation we ever made on a tidelands bill, that we would not support anything that left out freshwater tidelands. That's the only reason we supported this bill--because it included all freshwater and saltwater marshlands in all of the coastal counties."

Blackwelder says the jurisdictional line drawn by the Council "conspicuously left out the Cooper River and the upper portion of Winyah Bay and the Waccamaw River. It also leaves out most of the Inland Waterway in Horry County. Which I think is absolutely unsupportable and uncalled for and contrary to the directives of the Act. I suspect the motives of anyone who would draw the line like that.

"The portion of the Cooper River above Charleston was left out, which happens to be where a tremendous amount of impact will occur and is occuring," Blackwelder continued. "A great deal of attention should be centered there. That's where the Council needs to be directing how people modify the rivers and waters of the state.

"The areas being left out are areas where two notable political figures have an interest--Senator Rembert Dennis of Berkeley and former Senator James Stevens in Horry. These areas are being so blatantly left out that one wonders what type of motives there could be. It's very inconsistent with the way the rest of the line is drawn," he said.

A member of the Coastal Council, who asked not to be indentified, also indicated special interests were involved in the decision. "Frankly, we were going to take in more territory, and Rembert sent the word that weren't," the Council member says. The member claims that when discussions arose about taking more territory into the Council's jurisdiction, Senator Waddell said, " 'please don't do that; I'll never be able to get it through the legislature,' as if that was what we're supposed to do--sit back and second-guess what the legislature will do. That's not the point. We're supposed to set things up the way they're supposed to be set up, and then worry about getting it through the legislature."

The member added that the arrival of the attorney general's opinion by courier during the meeting, and the fact that Senator Waddell had an attorney present to offer an expert opinion on why freshwater tidelands should be excluded, appeared to be parts of a well-laid plan. "We were sandbagged," the member says. "The way these things are orchestrated--they're very smooth."

Another Council member, however, says the problem is not special influence but interpretaion of legal language in the Act. Council vice-chairman Ann Jennings, a Sierra Club member and one of those who helped write the tidelands definition, says the definition itself appears to be faulty.

> "...'Frankly, we were going to take in more territory, and Rembert sent the word that we weren't,' the Council member says..."

The Act provides that the Council will have jurisdiction over tidelands, and defines "tidelands" this way: " 'Tidelands' means all areas which are at or below mean high tide and coastal wetlands, mudflats, and similar areas that are contiguous or adjacent to coastal waters and are an integral part of the estuarine systems involved. Coastal wetlands include marshes, mudflats, and shallows and means those areas periodically inundated by saline waters....and those areas that are normally characterized by the prevelance of saline water vegetation capable of growth and reproduction. *Provided, however, nothing in this definition shall apply to wetland areas that are not an integral part of an estuarine system.*" (Italics added.)

"When Brion Blackwelder and I and Alex Sanders and Bill Campbell sat down in the legislature and conceived this definition," Jennings says, "we put the last sentence in there because we wanted to make it clear to everybody that we weren't interested in isolated swamps and freshwater ponds and so on that are in the coastal zone. What we were interested in were all those areas that are contiguous in the estuarine system. And in our own heads, we were basically using what I thought was the scientific definition of an estuary, which included the fresh, brackish and salt water marshlands. All of them, we had been consistently told, were part of the same system."

Since the Council was split on what areas the definition included, they requested an opinion from the attorney general, Jennings says. "That opinion seemed to indicate that (the attorney general) favored the Council taking the narrow approach at this time, and going back later and having the law amended to make it clear."

After the attorney general's opinion was read, Beard, who several council members refer to as "Waddell's attorney," was asked by Waddell to speak. According to several people who attended the meeting, Beard said his research indicated the legal definition of an "estuarine system" includes salt and brackish areas but did not include any freshwater areas.

"His presentation was so conclusive," Jennings says, "that my personal opinion was that we had goofed when we wrote that definition into the law."

Ben Gregg, staff attorney for the Coastal Council, says the "crux of the whole matter is what is an 'integral part of an estuarine system.' It's subjective," he says. "You can look up the definition of estuary and it seems to confine it to an area that is primarily salt water, because it talks about bays and inlets and seems to preclude going up very far (into a river). But when you talk about an 'estuarine system,' that might be interpreted as being different from an estuary, as including much more."

Jennings and Gregg concede that the Council is not locked into its position on the freshwater marsh question. After the Council voted to exclude the fresh water areas, the Council staff used aerial infra-red photographs and field surveys to determine roughly where brackish water ends and fresh water begins. Once this demarcation line was determined, a boundary was established on the landward side of the line, using roads and railbeds as landmarks so individuals "would be able to easily determine if their property falls within the critical zone." The boundary line is temporary; the boundary and other Council rules and regulations will have to go through a public hearing process which will begin in December. The boundary could be changed during that process, or later by the Council.

Some critics of the Council doubt that will happen. Under a 1977 administrative procedures law, the Council's rules and regulations must be approved by the General Assembly next spring, and some council members and critics believe the Council will continue to exclude freshwater marshes for fear the legislature will gut all of the regulations, which everyone involved concedes are generally strong, with the exception of the freshwater exclusion.

(continued on page eight)

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If interested, please submit your favorite photographs along with a brief autobiographical note. If you wish a photograph to bear a title or feel any explanation is in order, please include that as well.

All photographs will be returned after publication. The deadline for entries is October 15th. Glossy photos are best for reproduction on newsprint. Eight by tens are preferred.

There will be no prizes, no winners, and no losers. Selections will be made by the editor based on consistency of theme, reproduction quality and space limitations.

Please send entries to Photo Editor, Osceola Newsweekly, P.O. Box 5033, Columbia, S.C. 29250. Include a self-addressed, stamped envelope if you want your photographs returned.

Council

(continued from page seven)

Council member Bill Campbell says he will raise the issue of freshwater tidelands at the Council's next meeting in Columbia on October 19. (Campbell has missed the last two meetings due to illness and a recent honeymoon.) "My feeling is and always has been that the estuarine system includes that area subject to the ebb and flow of the tide," Campbell says. "The Corps of Engineers draws no distinction between salt and freshwater tidelands and I don't believe we should either."

"I think that by interpreting the definition in the manner in which it is now being interpreted, we obviously are not going to exercise the same degree of state control over freshwater tidal marsh that we do over saltwater. But I think the state interest is equal, there's no question about that. I think what we've done is limit ourselves--the dredge and fill operations don't cease where the water becomes fresh. Freshwater tidelands are very fragile ecosystems, as are the salt marshes. They're historical; they're areas where both public and private interests have not been observed over a number of years. I think they're areas where the state has a legitimate interest in protecting both public and private rights."

Brion Blackwelder says the Environmental Coalition intends to strongly protest the Council's decision, and that court action is not out of the question. "The council can interpret the law in any was, shape or form it wants to. But if it wants to do it this way, it's going to have to change the definition of some words," Blackwelder says.

"We're going to launch a strong protest," he adds. "We're going to submit our comments, and at the public hearing I think people from all along the coast are going to insist that the Council enforce tis mandate."

Shrugging off criticism from some environmental quarters that she has "sold out" the state's conservationist movement, Council vice-chariman Ann Jennings says she is committed to the inclusion of freshwater areas within the Council's jurisdiction. But she believes the law will have to be amended or taken to court before that happens.

"Part of the way I approach it," she says, "is that, okay, right now temporarily we don't for all intents and purposes have any authority in the fresh marsh, and the job of this Council right now to do is to administer well and strictly-- and demonstrate we can do an excellent job in managing what we have authority in. Then we can go back and have the act amended to make it clear."

Jennings says she would prefer to wait until the total coastal zone management plan has been prepared and submitted to the legislature and the governor for approval. She anticipates this will come about in early 1979.

"The management plan we will draft will be very broad, and instead of dealing with just oceanfront dunes, it will deal with the entire dunes system; instead of dealing with just salt and brackish marshes, it will deal with what I think of as the entire estuarine system. It will be inclusive."

Others involved in the tidelands issue, however, say waiting would be a mistake. The total management package, they say, is sure to be controversial in the General Assembly and may take several years to pass--if it ever passes.

Meanwhile, they add, the state is abrogating what they believe is its responsibility to control development in all critical coastal areas.

trb from Washington

(continued from page three)

One thing Byrd has that no other senator has—a fiddle. At the Washington Press Club party last year Mr. Carter was there and so was Byrd; both performed. The President had wise-cracks; Byrd hoe-downs, rousing tunes with proper hoots. A formidable figure with few traces of humor, a big brow, big nose, commanding eyes, a man who learned that a Senate leader made himself useful, whose former unction has turned to aggression, was bringing down the house with "Goin' Up Cripple Creek" and stirring hillbilly tunes. It was a smash.

Last week the dour majority leader lectured the Vice President sharply from the Senate floor for making an allegedly inappropriate parliamentary ruling. No harm done; they kissed and made up. Where does the Carter-Mondale-Byrd relationship go from here? Nobody knows.

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FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Carolyn Boney, Administratrix of the estate of Elizabeth Thompson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 3rd day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 3, 1977
10/21

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Marvin Hallock Miller, Sr. deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Dean McCall Miller, Executor
c/o Richard M. Unger, Woodward, Butler & Unger, Attorneys,
Suite 404, Palmetto Building
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 21st, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Edward S. Wong, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Dorothy C. Sieling,
Administratrix CTA
P.O. Box 1808
Columbia, South Carolina 29202
Columbia, S.C.
September 21, 1977
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ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Martha Wright Nevill deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Paul Warren Nevill, Executor
c/o C. Joseph Roof, Esquire
P.O. Box 1516
Columbia, S.C. 29020
Columbia, S.C.
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All persons having claims against the estate of L.H. Tyler, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, witht file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Marguerite Jordan, Executrix
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Dorothy Bookert, Administratrix
c/o James D. Cooper, Jr., Attorney,
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ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Gladys F. Hill, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate make payment likewise.
Citizens and Southern National, Executor
P.O. Box 22213
Columbia, S.C. 2922
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ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Katie Boykin, aka, Katie Kennedy Bennett deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Charles Boykin, Administrator
c/o Seigler, Seigler & Earle, Atty.
1735 St. Julian Place
Columbia, S.C. 29204
Columbia, S.C.
September 20, 1977
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A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 27, 1977
10/28

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Notice is hereby given that Carl D. McElveen, Executor of the estate of Eithel Belmonte McElveen, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 27th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 27, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Julia Boyles, Administratrix of the estate of John Boyles, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a fianl discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 27th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 27, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that E.D. Law, Jr., Executor of the estate of Avis P. Law, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 27th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 27, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Martha W. Nevill, Committee of the estate of Paul H. Neville, NCM has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Committee; and that the 27th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 27, 1977
10/28

Legal Notices

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Inez Mangum Elliott, Administratrix CTA of the estate of Wesley Mangum, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 9, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Mattie Browder Guinn, Executrix of the estate of Therin Earl Guinn, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 9, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Anna L. Kramer, Executrix of the estate of Joseph A. Kramer, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 12th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 12, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Frank D. Hardin, Jr., Administrator of the estate of Janet Lemmon Hardin, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Lucille S. Twitty, Administratrix of the estate of Allun L. Twitty, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that First National Bank of S.C., Executor of th estate of Silas C. McMeekin, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 31st day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 30, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that A. Birge Wise, Executor of the estate of Kathleen Marchant Thomas, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 31st day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 29, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that The South Carolina National Bank, Executor of the estate of Mary C. Weston, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 31st day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 30, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Elizabeth Adams Fulmer, Executrix of the estate of Augusta Waite Fulmer, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 31st day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 30, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that S.C. National Bank, Executor of the estate of Vivian Louise Chester, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 31st day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 30, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Paul M. Scott, Administrator of the estate of Julia Ballentine Scott, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 31st day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 30, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Alice B. Boney, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 31st day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 30, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Larry Odell Grooms, Executor of the estate of Frank Odell Grooms, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 31st day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 29, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Robert H. Burnside, Substitute Committee of the estate of Frank E. Woodson, NCM has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Committee; and that the 31st day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 29, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Shirley DuPre, Guardian of the estate of Christopher DuPre, Minor has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 28th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 28, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Bennie Freshley, Executor of the estate of Viola Pearson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 28th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 28, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that William O. Fulmer, Administrator of the estate of Olivia Guental Fulmer, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 28th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 28, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Robert Harvey, McElveen and Cornelia E. McElveen, Executors of the estate of Robert Henry McElveen, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executors; and that the 28th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 28, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Elsie B. Cook, Administratrix of the estate of Norman T. Cook, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 28th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 28, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Odell Burgesss Smith, Administratrix of the estate of Bernice Burgess Blackmon, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 19th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 19, 1099
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Lillie W. Harrell, Executrix of the estate of Bernice Harrell, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Eliza P. Harrison, Executrix of the estate of James Edwin Harrison, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 19th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 19, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Mary Reeves Jenkins, Administratrix of the estate of Ira Reeves James, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Pearle Duncan Thompson, Executrix of the estate of Hoyle T. Thompson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that William P. Felder, Administrator of the estate of Frnaces Turner Felder, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Thomas T. Moore, Administrator CTA DBN of the estate of Eva Marie Urguharet, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratorl; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Russell Middleton Dehon, Executor of the estate of Betty Clark Dehon, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M. at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Christine Wilson, Administratrix CTA of the estate of Raymond B. Wilson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 28th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 28, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Evelyn R. Leinbbrant, Executrix of the estate of Georgia Agnes Romanstine, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 28th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 28, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Helen Bratten Williams and Joe E. Berry, Jr., Executors of the estate of Elizabeth Krause Adams, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executors; and that the 27th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 27, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Carl B. Ringer, Executor of the estate of Ollie Wannamaker Bull, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 27th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 27, 1977
10/28

SUMMONS
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF COMMON PLEAS
Caribell Sheally, Pearl Dodgen, And Hollie Bickley
Plaintiffs,
vs.
John Doe and Mary Roe, Those Names Being Fictitious, as Representatives of the heirs of one Jacob Bickley, deceased and against any other person or persons claiming an interest as an heir of Jacob Bickley, excluding the plaintiffs above named,
Defendants.
TO THE DEFENDANTS ABOVE NAMED:
YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in this action, of which a copy is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your Answer to the said Complaint on the subscriber at his office at 1531 Hampton Street, Columbia, South Carolina within twenty (20) days after the service thereof, exclusive of the date of such service and if you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaitiffs, in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the Complaint.
GRIMES & STRAIT
Jimmy W. Grimes, Attorney for Plaintiffs,
Columbia, South Carolina
September 12, 1977
NOTICE
TO THE DEFENDANTS ABOVE NAMED:
YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the original Summons and Complaint in the above entitled action were filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County, the object and prayer of which is to quiet title, and other relief as set forth in the Complaint.
GRIMES & STRAIT
Jimmy W. Grimes, Attorney for Plaintiffs
Columbia, South Carolina
September 12, 1977

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County
WHEREAS Ethel B. Jackson has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Paul E. Jackson deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 14th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 29th day of September, A.D. 1977,
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
10/14

ORDER OF PUBLCATION
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE RICHLAND COUNTY FAMILY COURT
Eddit Ruth Watson,
Plaintiff,
vs.
Clevland Henry Watson,
Defendant.
HAVING READ and filed the Petition of James W. Cothran, Jr., Attorney for the Plaintiff herein, and it appearing that this is an action for divorce, a vinculo matrimonii, in Richland County, South Carolina, and further, that the Defendant, Cleveland Henry Watson, cannot, after due diligence, be located in said County and State.
IT IS ORDERED that service in this matter be made on the Defendant, Cleveland Henry Watson, by publishing copies of the Summons, and Complaint and this Order in a paper of general circulation in Richland County, South Carolina, once weeekly for three (3) consecutive weeks.
Clerk of Court of Richland
County Family Court
Columbia, South Carolina
September 1977

SUMMONS
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
Eddit Ruth Watson,
Plaintiff,
vs.
Cleveland Henry Watson,
Defendant
TO THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANT:
YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint in this action of which a copy is herewith served upon you and to serve a copy of your Answer to the said Complaint on the subscriber at his office, 1419 Bull Street, Columbia, South Carolina, within twenty (20) days from the date of service hereof, exclusive of the day of such service: and if you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the Complaint.
James W. Coll
Attorney for Plaintiff
John RT Major per Lunt
Clerk of Court
Columbia, South Carolina
June 16, 1977

ESTATE NOTICE
Notice is hereby given that Claude R. McMillian, Jr., and Harry King McMillan, Executors of the estate of Claude R. McMillan, Sr., Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executors; and that the 21st day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 21, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that James B. Urquhart, III, Executor of the estate of James B. Urquhart, Jr., Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final dishcarge as such Executor; and that the 26th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 26, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Audrey Calcutt Kelly, Executrix of the estate of William Dalton Kelly, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 26th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 26, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that S.C. National Bank, Executor of the estate of Amanda H. Lott, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 26th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 26, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Bobby Ray Plate' Executor of the estate of Louis Leroy Plate', Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 27th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 27, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Martha Ware Small, Executrix of the estatet of Robert Arnold Small, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 26th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 26, 1977
10/21

Legal Notices

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Odell Burgess Smith, Executrix of the estate of Thomas E. Balckmon, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 19th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M. at my office has been appointed for the heaing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 19, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Alma R. Bright, Executrix of the estate of James A. Bright, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition..

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mary R. Folline deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Allen G. Folline, Jr.,
Executor
4700 Devereaux Road,
Columbia, S.C. 29205
Columbia, S.C.
September 20th, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Harl Nola Swift deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Gary A. Swift, Executor
c/o Manning Smith,
Attorney
1330 Richland Street,
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 19, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Katie G. Waston, Executrix of the estate of Lee Goodwin, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Charles H. Stevens Executor of the estate of Perrin C. Byars, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M. at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Margaret Pullets, Executrix of the estate of George Arthur Pullets, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 4th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 4, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Annie L. Zeigler, Administratrix of the estate of John E. Zeigler, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 4th day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 4, 1977
10/28

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Robert D. Lambert, Jr., Administrator of the estate of Evelyn S. Lambert, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.c.
September 17, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that South Carolina National Bank, Executor of the estate of Louise Todd, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M, at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 15, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Mae Dennis Wiehrs, Executrix of the estate of Peter A. Wiehrs, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 15, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Martha Ann Smith McFadden, Executrix of the estate of Margaret Lathrop Crum, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 15, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Mary Lee Moore, Temporary Administratrix of the estate of Ethel Rosetta Moore, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 14th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M,., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 14, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Odell Brown, Executor of the estate of Jessie Mae Brown, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 14th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 14, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that S.C. National Bank, Executor of the estate of Sarkis Barsamian, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Winifred Wells Orr, Executrix of the estate of Christine James Wells, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 3rd day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petiton.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 3, 1977
10/28

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS H. G. Kaminer has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Ernestine A. Kaminer deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 19th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 4th day of October, A.D., 1977.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
10/14

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS A. Eugene Jarett has applied to me for letters of Administration on the estate of Frances J. Potter deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 18th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 3rd day of October, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
10/14

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Hattie Myers has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Jessie Lee Myers deceased:

THESE ARE THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 12th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said court, this 27th day of September, A.D. 1977,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
10/14

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Robert A. Anders has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Gloria M. Turnispseed deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 14th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said court, this 30th day of September, A.D. 1977,

A RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that John C. Freeman Executor of the estate of Bonnie Harbin Freeman, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 12th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
September 12, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Frances W. Peloquin, Sr. Executor of the estate of Ella Mason Lipka, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 12th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
September 12, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Willie Mae Propst, Stanley, Executrix of the estate of Carroll Oliver Stanley, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 14th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 14, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Augustus T. Graydon and Sarah Graydon McCrory, Executors of the estate of Raven Simkins Graydon, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as sucha Executors; and that the 14th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 14, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Frances R. Claytor, Executrix of the estate of Philip R. Claytor, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 13th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing os said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 13, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Howard J. Christley, Jr., Administrator of the estate of Phillip Jerome Christley, Deceased has th' day made application unto me for a final discharge as such A...inistrator; and that the 13th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 13, 1977
10/14

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR REISSUE OF LOST STOCK CERTIFICATE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned will apply on October 18, 1977, to Key Life Insurance Company of South Carolina for issuance of new certificate of stock to replace Certificate number 2585 which has been lost or destroyed and which shall become null and void two years from the date the new certificate is issued.

Betty H. Harvin Hammond,
Executrix
Estate, John W. Harvin
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Lyl A. Smith deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Donald E. Smith,
Administrator
2900 Weybourne Way
Columbia, S.C. 29206
Columbia, S.C.
September 29, 1977
10/21

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Ophelia Higbee Anderson, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Herbert E. Anderson,
Administrator
Route 1, Box 532
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
September 27, 1977
10/21

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Garris Powell Zeigler deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Bernice S. Zeigler,
Executrix
c/o William K. Easterling,
Atty.
1412 Bull St., Suite B
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 28, 1977
10/21

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Dorothy P. White, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Alice N. Walker, Executrix
c/o Harold C. Siegler, Atty.
1735 St. Julian Place
Columbia, S.C. 29204
Columbia, S.C.
September 28, 1977
10/21

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of David Vogel deceased,are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Evelyn Voge, Executrix
c/o Hammer and Bernstein,
Attorneys,
1019 Assembly Street,
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 28, 1977
10/21

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Allen D. Eleazer deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Bennie Mae Eleaszer,
Administratrix
2415 Chestnut Street
Columbia, S.C. 29204
Columbia, S.C.
September 29th, 1977
10/21

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Donald C. Urbates deceased,are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Margaret G. Urbates,
Administratrix
P.O. Box 402—A, 2805
Putnam Street
Columbia, S.C. 29240
Columbia, S.C.
September 29th, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Annie Sue Meyer, Executrix of the estate of Charles William Meyer, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 3rd day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 3, 1977
10/28

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of John Stevens deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified,with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Dorlores C. Stevens,
Administratrix
c/o Robert C. Mays, III,
Atty.
1310 Lady Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 22, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Sybil Gaddy Ard, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Jerry F. Ard,
Administrator
c/o Theodore J. Hopkins,
Atty
P.O. Box 11895
Columbia, S.C. 29211
Columbia, S.C.
September 22, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of James R. Bennett deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Vivian C. Bennett,
Executrix
3852 Montgomery Avenue,
Columbia, S.C. 29205
Columbia, S.C.
September 26, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Peter S. Marsha deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Carrie G. Marsha,
Executrix
c/o Augustus T. Graydon,
Attorney
1225 Washington Street,
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.c.
September 26, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Gladys Erline W. Hallman deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

George M. Hallman,
Administrator
Route # 2, Box 176-B
Hopkins, S.C. 29061
Columbia, S.C.
September 26th, 1977
10/14

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mary K. McMillian deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Harry K.McMillian and
Claude R. McMillian, Jr.,
Executors
4215 Sandwood Drive
Columbia, S.C. 29206
Columbia, S.C.
September 26, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Sara H. Lyles, Administratrix of the estate of Larry Lyles, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 12th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 12, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby giventhat Norma Elizabeth Smith, Executrix of the estate of Edith Marshall McNamee, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 7th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 7, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Mary M. Huggins, Executrix of the estate of George C. Huggins, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 6th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 6, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Sylvia H. Lyell, Administratrix of the estate of Margaret L. Munn, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 10th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
Richland County, S.C.
September 9,1077
10/7

Legal Notices

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County
WHEREAS James Singleton has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Ruth Singleton deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 14th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 30th day of September, A.D. 1977,
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
10/14

SUMMONS
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE FAMILY COURT
Harriet Stroman Belton,
Petitioner,
vs.
Michael G. Belton,
Respondent.
TO THE RESPONDENT ABOVE-NAMED:
YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONDED and required to answer the Petition in this action, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your Answer to the said Petition on the Petioner of her attorneys Costa M. Pleicones and James C. Harrison, Jr. at their office, Suite 1010, Barringer Building, Post Office Box 11408, Columbia, South Carolina, 29211 within twenty (20) days after the service hereof, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the Petition within the time aforesaid, the petitioner in this action will apply to the Court of the relief demanded in the Petition.
Dated at Columbia, South Carolina, on the 14th day of September, 1977.
Harrison and Pleicones
Costa M. Pleicones,
Attorney for Petitioner
JUDGE, The Family Court of the Fifth Judicial Circuit
or
Clerk of Court
NOTICE
State of South Carolina
County of Richland
IN THE FAMILY COURT
Harriet Stroman Belton,
Petitioner,
vs.
Michael G. Belton,
Respondent.
TO THE ABOVE NAMED RESPONDENT:
YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the original Petition in the above entitiled action was filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court For Richland County on September 15, 1977.
Harrison and Pleicones
Costa M. Pleicones,
Attorneys for Petitioner
Columbia, South Carolina
The 30th day of September 1977.
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Frances Grant, Charles Earl Grant, Executors of the estate of Pauline Medlin, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executors; and that the 14th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 22, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Leola Green, Administratrix of the estate of David L. Isaac, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix and that the 24th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 22, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Frank Harwell, Jr., Executor of the estate of Mary J. Harwell, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 24th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 22, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Laura Snipes Baker, Administratrix of the estate of Wilbert Bryant Baker, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 24th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 23, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Kathleen Woodward, Administrtix of the estate of T.M. Woodward, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratix; and that the 24th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
September 22, 1977.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
10/21

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County
WHEREAS Almeta A. Erick ha
WHEREAS Almeta A. Erick has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Lloyd Alva Frick deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 11th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 26th day of September, A.D. 1977,
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Nancy Warren Davis deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Daniel William Davis, Jr.,
Executor
c/o Joe E. Berry, Jr., Atty.
P.O. Box 11645
Columbia, S.C.
September 13, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Irwin C. Rust deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Dorothy Fox Rust,
Executrix
c/o Robert M. Earle, Atty.
1200 First National Bank,
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 13, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of James E. King, Sr., deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Thomasina E. King,
Administratrix CTA
c/o Daniel Fulton, Atty,
P.O. Box 552
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
September 8, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Muriel Winston Kaminer deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
J. W. Hunt and South Carolina National Bank,
Executors
P.O. Box 168
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
September 15, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of John Huiet deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Lillian H. Hopkins,
Administratrix
c/o Richard M. Kennedy, Jr., Atty.
P.O. Box 11628
Columbia, S.C. 29211
Columbia, S.C.
September 15, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Margaret Rivers deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Leroy Rivers,
Administrator
c/o Dallas D. Ball, Atty.
1412 Barnwell St.
Columbia, S. C.
Columbia, S.C.
October 3, 1977
10/21

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Elijah Sanders deceased,are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
J. E. Sanders,
Administrator
c/o Johnson, Toal & Battiste, Attorneys
Post Office Box 1431
Columbia, S.C. 29202
Columbia, S.C.
October 3rd, 1977
10/21

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims agains the estate of Virgil Sylvester Nations deceased,are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise./
Fawn Lenora Nations,
Executrix
904 Oakland Avenue
Columbia, S.C. 29203
Columbia, S.C.
October 3, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Teresa Mangum McMillan, Executrix of the estate of Katie Bell Mangum, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 24th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 22, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Joe N. Swanger, Administrator of the estate of Steven Neal Swanger, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 21st day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 21, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Joseph P. Walker, Executor of the estate of Althea M. Walker, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor'; and that the 20th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 20, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that C.D. Funderburk, Executor of the estate of Ethel Evelyn Funderburk, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 20th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 20, 1977
10/21

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County
WHEREAS Mattie Elise P. Mims has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of John William Mims deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 7th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 22nd day of September, A.D. 1977
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Lillie Phillips Millwood Hall deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
William E. Price and Edmond G. Hogan, Jr.,
Executors
2428 Bush River Road and 1401 Calhoun Street,
Columbia, S.C. 29209 and 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 15th, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of James Cheeseborough deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Nancy Cheeseboro,
Administratrix
4824 Jones Street,
Columbia, S.C. 29203
Columbia, S.C.
September 15, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Pearl Washington deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
George M. Lee, Jr.,
Executor
1339 Main Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 14th, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Nathaniel U. Brockington deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Brenda C. Brockington,
Administratrix
Route 3, Box 130
Aiken, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
September 14, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Earl H. Devanny Jr., deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Citizens and Southern National Bank of South Carolina, Executor
P.O. Box 22213,
Columbia, S.C., 29222
Columbia, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Marion F. Spears deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indeted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Kathleen L. Spears,
Executrix
c/o Larry W. Propes,
Attorney
224 Marabou Circle,
West Columbia, S.C. 29169
Columbia, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Gerald Duane Boyer, Sr. deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Wilma Dorothea Boyer,
Executrix
c/o George S. King, Jr., Atty.
1250 SCN Center
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Marie H. Efird, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Gladys H. Walker,
Executrix
1329 S. Beltline Blvd.
Columbia, S.C. 29205
Columbia, S.C.
September 13, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of John A. Macaulay, deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Harry R. Thurmond,
Executor
1126 S. Beltline Blvd.
Columbia, S.C. 29205
Columbia, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Julia C. McKenzie, Guardian of the estate of Fred E. Coles, Minor has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 17, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Janice L. Carlson, Executrix of the estate of Walter Roger Carlson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 19th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 19, 1977
10/14

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County
WHEREAS Corrie S. Keene has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of George W. Null deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 6th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 21st day of September, A.D. 1977
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
10/7

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
Richland County
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT, Probate Judge, Richland County
WHEREAS Edwin G. Wedding has applied to me for Letters of Administration CTA on the estate of Janet Langtry Wedding deceased:
THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 6th day of October 1977 at 10 o'clock A.M., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.
GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 21st day of September, A.D. 1977
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Mark Collins deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Mary Lucille Collins,
Administratrix
c/o Stancel E. Kirkland, Atty
2700 Sunset Blvd.
West Columbia, S.C. 29169
Columbia, S.C.
September 19, 1977
10/7

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Genevieve DeG. Miller deceased, are hereby notifed to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
John McRoy Bennett,
Administrator CTA
1213 Lady Street
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
September 19, 1977
10/7

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Frances J. Holcomb, Executrix of the estate of Harold Eugene Holcomb, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 19th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 19, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Margaret F. LaVerne, Executrix of the estate of James H. LaVerne, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 3rd day of November 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
October 3, 1977
10/21

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Minnie J. Stanton, Executrix of the estate of John Benjamin Stanton, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 16th day of September 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Glovia L. Kibler, Executrix of the estate of L. E. Kibler, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that First National Bank, Executor of the estate of Clara Owings Reagan, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 17th day of October 1977, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.
A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
September 16, 1977
10/14

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events & entertainment

Cinema

ATLANTIC I THEATRE, 3220 Two Notch Road, 786-0790.

Another exciting X rated week, with "Teenage Sorotiy Girls" and "Ecstasy" starring Johnny (John Holmes) Wadd. Continuous showings from 11 a.m.

ATLANTIC II THEATRE, 3220 Two Notch Road, 786-0790.

Continuous showings from 11 a.m. of "Teddy Bare" and Danish Modern." Both are rated X.

CAROLINA THEATRE, 1223 Main Street, 252-8011.

A double feature of "Monkey Hustle" and "J.D.'s Revenge", rated PG and R respectively. Call the theatre for correct times.

COLUMBIA EAST I THEATRE, 7369 Garner's Ferry Road, 776-0350.

A new auto-destruction epic, "Checkered Flag or Crash" starring Joe Don Baker begins this week. It's rated PG and times are 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, and 9:30 on weekends; on weekdays only two evening shows are scheduled.

COLUMBIA EAST II THEATRE, 7369 Garner's Ferry Road, 776-0350.

Clint Eastwood returns to Columbia with another showing of "The Enforcer". Times are 1:40, 3:30, 5:20, 7:10, and 9 p.m.

DUTCH SQUARE NORTH THEATRE, Dutch Square Mall, 798-1110.

"Star Wars" makes its bid to be the new "Silver Streak" of Columbia as it continues here. Times are 2, 4:30, 7, and 9:30.

DUTCH SQUARE SOUTH THEATRE, Dutch Square Mall, 798-1110.

"Checkered Flag or Crash" begins here this week also. It stars Joe Don Baker, it is rated PG and the times are 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, and 9:30 on weekends and only the two evening shows on weekdays.

FOX THEATRE, 1607 Main Street, 765-0065

"Kentucky Fried Movie" (great title) begins this week. It is rated R, and is described as a "polished 'Groove Tube'". Playing times are 1:40, 3:30, 5:20, 7:10 and 9 p.m.

GAMECOCK I THEATRE, Parkland Plaza Shopping Center, 796-0022.

"Hester Street" directed by Joan Miclin Silver. The story of Eastern European immigrants in N.Y. in the early 1900's begins as the Screening Room presentation for this week. Showtimes are 1, 3, 5, 7, and 9 on weekends and 7 an 9 p.m. on weekdays.

GAMECOCK II THEATRE, Parkland Plaza Shopping Center, 796-0022.

The original "Silver Streak" defies Star Wars to match its record. Who cares. If for some reason you should want to see this movie, the times are 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, and 9:30 p.m.

JEFFERSON SQUARE THEATRE, Jefferson Squre, Downtown, 254-6731.

The X rated version of "Cinderella" continues for another week.

MIRACLE THEATRE, 1229 Main Street, 779-0826.

Another assassination film, this about the murder of Abraham Lincoln starts this week. It is titled "The Lincoln Conspiracy" and stars John Anderson and Bradford Dillman. It is rated G, and times are 2:10, 4, 5:50, 7:40 and 9:30.

PALMETTO THEATRE, 1417 Main Street, 765-0282.

The 1976 Academy Award winning Foreign Film, "Black and White in Color" begins this week also. It is rated PG.

PLAZA III THEATRE, 1323 Main Street, 254-7960.

Clint Eastwood strikes downtown, once again, in "The Enforcer"

RICHLAND MALL I THEATRE, Richland Mall, 782-2228.

"You Light Up My Life" remains for another week, at 3, 5, 7, and 9 p.m. on weekends, and 7 and 9 pm on weekdays.

RICHLAND MALL II THEATRE, Richland Mall, 782-2228.

You have another week to see "I Never Promised You a Rose Garden" and you should, it's a good movie. Bibi Andersson and Kathleen Quinlan star, and the times are 3:20, 5:20, 7:20 and 9:20 on weekends, with only two evening shows on weekdays.

SPRING VALLEY I THEATRE, Two Notch Road at I-20, Dentsville 788-8220.

"Star Wars" rated PG for yet another week. Times are 1:30, 4, 6:30 and 9 p.m.

SPRING VALLEY II THEATRE, Two Notch Road at I-20, Dentsville, 788-8220.

"The Spy Who Loved Me" remains here. It is rated PG and showtimes are 2:30, 5, 7:30 and 9 p.m.

SPRING VALLEY III THEATRE, Two Notch Road at I-20, Dentsville, 788-8220.

"Kentucky Fried Movie" begins this week. It is rated R, and times are 1:40, 3:30, 5:20, 7:10 and 9 p.m.

Shellye Belton and Ari Sims in *Wedding Band*

SPRING VALLEY IV THEATRE, Two Notch Road at I-20, Dentsville, 788-8220.

The Encore Theatre presents "Camille"; the 1930's version that stars Greta Garbo, through Sunday.

Some showtimes were unavailable as of presstime. Call the theatres.

Music

Trinity Cathedral at 1100 Sumter Street will begin its six-part musical series on Wednesday October 12th with the University of South Carolina Student Baroque Trio. The programs are scheduled for the next six successive Wednesdays beginning at 12:30 p.m. Admission is free. There will also be a lunch served after the program for a nominal fee.

The Roy Clark Show will appear at Carolina Coliseum along with Buck Trent on Saturday, October 8th at 8 p.m. Tickets for the show are priced at $7.50, $6.50, and $5.50 and can be obtained at the Coliseum Box Office or other usual ticket outlets.

The **Chicago Symphony String Quartet** from the Chicago Symphony Orchestra (considered the finest in the world) will perform at Clemson University on Monday October 10, as part of the Clemson University Concert Series. The concert will begin at 8 p.m. in the Littlejohn Coliseum and tickets are priced at $3 for adult and $1 for children.

Specials

The ERA Coalition in South Carolina will hold a "Victor Conference for the Equal Rights Amendment" on Sunday, Octobr 9th, from 1 to 5 p.m. at the South Carolina Education Association building located north of the Howard Johnson Motel off the Bush River Road exit I-26. All South Carolinians are invited to attend and no fee or advance registration is necessary. There will be a bring-your-own lunch from 1 to 1:30 and beverages will be available. For more information call 252-5538 (Columbia).

The annual **South Carolina State Fair** will get under way starting October 14th and will last for nine days. This is the 108th appearance of the State Fair and this year's plans are for more of everything. For more information contact Barton-Blair-Cureton, Inc. at 799-7310 (Columbia).

The Kitani Foundation of Columbia will sponsor the **Alvin Ailey Dance Company** at Columbia's Township Auditorium on Friday and Saturday, October 7th and 8th. The Company is based in New York. Columbia native Ulysses Dove will be one of the group's featured dancers. For more information on the performances or for ticket information contact the Kitani Foundation at 799-8428 (Columbia).

Television as an art form will be featured in an unusual exhibit in the **University of South Carolina Art Gallery** October 6th thru November 11th. Southeastern Video Sampling is an exhibit of work of 11 Southeastern artists who are using the television screen as an art form rather than as a medium to view the arts. The video gallery of USC artist Jim Edwards will be used to exhibit the show which is one of the first of its kind in this part of the country. The exhibit will be available for viewing from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. each day in the Art Gallery in the McKissick Library at USC.

Highlight

Workshop Theatre's second production of the season, "Wedding Band," will open October 11th (Tuesday) at the A.C. Flora Theatre. The production is the South Carolina premiere of Alice Childress' "love/hate story in black and white." Childress is a native Charlestonian and the author of "Sea Island Song," on original script now being produced by Stage South--the state theatre. The box office will open Wednesday, October 5th for tickets from 12:30 to 5:30 p.m. Monday thru Saturday. For more information contact Sally Thigpen at 799-4876.

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